# Y-HEAT THERMAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM FOR OVEN, FURNACE, VACUUM FURNACE, AND CRYOGENIC CHAMBER SYSTEMS

# **Product Overview and Specifications**

# vigilantplant.



Yokogawa 🔶

Throughout the thermal industry, ovens, furnaces, vacuum furnaces, autoclaves, and kilns share similar commonality in regards to controls and data acquisition. A multitude of control choices ranging from simple single loop controllers to high level automation controllers have been utilized through the years to control both simple and complex heating applications. The "grey" area between simple and complex was often spanned by the inappropriate application of multiple controllers. Many times in a complex application requiring multiple loops of control (whether temperature, atmosphere, vacuum, or other), multiple single loop controllers have been applied requiring the management and coordination of multiple configurations and programs. When a high level controller was used for similar applications, while handling the peripheral control items well, the process capabilities of the controller were typically lacking and required a large engineering effort to develop an acceptable overall application program.

Yokogawa understands the thermal industry and with a focus on addressing the gap in product offerings available to customers, Yokogawa developed the Y-HEAT system offering...

- Versions for single zone temperature control, multiple zone temperature control, single/multiple part temperature control, atmosphere furnace control, cryogenic chamber control, and peripheral control for items such as pressure, vacuum, blowers, doors, conveyors, etc.
- Scalable architecture providing up to 8192 I/O points and up to 1152 PID Loops...
- Universal analog inputs accept T/C, RTD, Voltage, and Current Inputs...
- Robust PID control. In the event of a CPU failure, the PID loops continue to function, preventing loss of product...
- Yokogawa's patented Auto-Tuning and Overshoot Suppression features...
- Recipe Management features allow development and management of part program recipes...
- Full featured Alarming, both Active and Historical, for all process items. E-mail Alarm Notification is provided as well...
- T/C status monitoring, T/C Correction, and automatic T/C burnout automatic switching...
- Data logging and reporting. Data files can also be automatically sent to plant enterprise servers...

Yokogawa's Y-HEAT system provides a ready to install system for applications ranging from basic temperature control to highly complex part curing oven systems. Utilizing Yokogawa's proven, best in class hardware and engineering expertise, Y-HEAT delivers a true "Plug & Play" package for a wide range of applications.

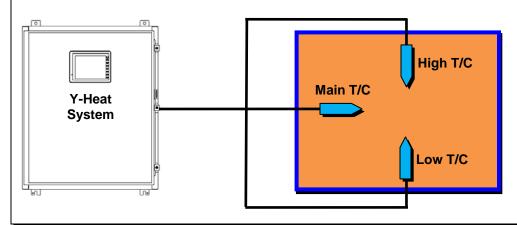
The Y-HEAT core control algorithm provides program control featuring time or rate based ramp/soak profiles, configurable step types, high and low deviation alarm set points, T/C management, atmosphere control (furnace pressure, carbon potential, etc.), part based control features (lead, lag, average, Overdrive, and part T/C uniformity check), and vacuum control.

Optional peripheral control features include:

- Recirculation and Exhaust Blower control
- Door control
- Load/Unload conveyor control
- Other Customer requested features

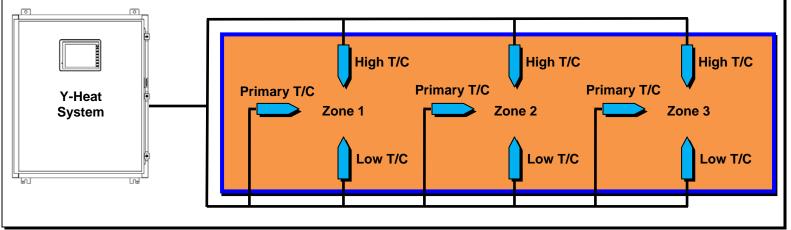
# **Single Zone**

Single or multiple T/C's can be utilized to provide area wide temperature control. When using multiple T/C's, lead/lag/average functions can be used for precise control of the overall environment.



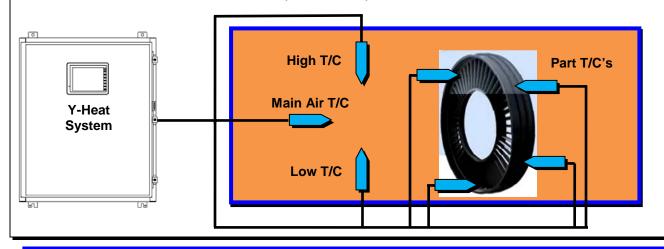
## Multi-Zone

Y-Heat can be utilized to control zone ovens or furnaces and provide precise control for individual zones within a system. Single or multiple T/C's can be used for each independent zone.



#### Part T/C Based Control

In this scenario, temperature is controlled based on input from one or more T/C's placed within a part or vessel. Control can be based on lead, lag, or averaging coupled with Y-Heat's Overdrive function. Whether the application requires 4 Part T/C's or 1000 Part T/C's, the Y-Heat system is easily scaled to accommodate.



#### T/C Management

For steady state or program driven applications, operators can select single or multiple T/C's that will be utilized for control and monitored for in-range conditions. During a Soak step type, if the selected T/C values fall outside the in-range band, the step timer will be paused until all T/C's are within range. This feature provides for a guaranteed Soak. During the execution of a Wait/Ramp step type, the temperature ramping will be paused until all T/C's are within range. T/C's can also be assigned for monitoring only. Automatic T/C switching on burnout detection is also included.

#### **Atmosphere Control**

Control functions for Carbon Potential, CO level, CO2 level, N2, pressure, or other customer specified functions.

#### Vacuum Functions

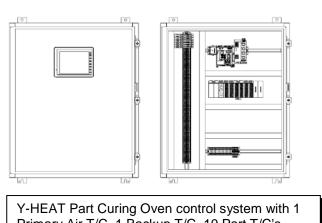
Singe/Multiple lines and header functions are available. For example, in the case of a curing oven with multiple parts, each contained in a vacuum bag, each bag would have its vacuum controlled independently. Steps can be paused until the Vacuum levels are within the in-range dead bands.

#### **Data Recording**

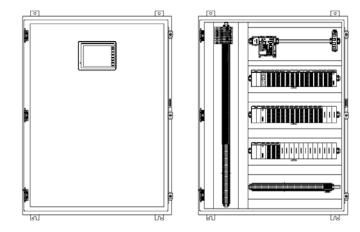
The Y-HEAT system features data recording for all process variables. Sampling is active during program runs. Data is stored on board in the recording unit on industry standard media. When a program is completed, the data files can be automatically FTP'ed to a server or other PC for analysis and reporting.

#### Ready to Run

Yokogawa's Y-HEAT system allows customers to order an application specific solution that will arrive pre-configured and ready to run. Installation involves mounting the enclosure, landing the field wiring, and applying power.



Primary Air T/C, 1 Backup T/C, 10 Part T/C's, Recirculation and Exhaust Blower Control.



Y-HEAT Part Curing Oven control system with 1 Primary Air T/C, 4 Oven Zone T/C's, 72 Part T/C's, 8 Vacuum Control loops, Recirculation and Exhaust Blower Control, and Door Control.

Yokogawa can also provide electromechanical components such as motor starters, VFD's, SCR's, etc., if a complete controls package is required for your application. If the customer chooses, the Y-Heat system can be supplied as components only for mounting in existing enclosures.

#### Y-HEAT Features - Program Overview...

Unlike single loop program controllers with small, overcrowded faceplates, Y-HEAT's operator interface allows for full viewing of all program parameters giving the operator a window into the entire process versus paging through multiple, non-intuitive, faceplate displays.

The Y-HEAT's step driven program allows operators to enter and monitor program parameters and status in an intuitive and straight forward environment.

Step parameters common to all Y-HEAT applications include:

- 1. Target Temperature
- 2. Time or Rate based temperature ramping
- 3. High and Low Deviation Limits
- 4. Wait Zone Setting
- 5. Step Type:
  - a) Continue When current step times out, advance to next step.
  - b) Wait When current step times out, wait until temperature is within Wait Zone, then advance to next step.
  - c) Soak Maintain current temperature setpoint. If temperature falls outside of Wait Zone, stop step timer until temperature is back within Wait Zone (Guaranteed Soak)
  - d) Wait/Ramp During the ramp, if the temperature falls outside of the Wait Zone, stop ramp until temperature is within defined Wait Zone.

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- e) Hold When step times out, do not advance to next step until Operator presses, "Release Program Hold" button.
- f) End Final Step. Ramp to temperature and then end program.

#### Other available step parameters include:

- 1. Carbon Potential, PF level, Pressure, etc.
- 2. Air or Part T/C Control Selection
- 3. Part T/C Lead, Lag, or Average Value Control Selection
- 4. Maximum Overdrive Temperature Level Above Setpoint
- 5. Overdrive Factor
- 6. Overdrive Deadband
- 7. Vacuum Header/Line Enable/Disable
- 8. Vacuum Setpoints
- 9. Part T/C Check
- 10. Event Outputs (On/Off)
- 11. Blowers On/Off
- 12. Blower Speed
- 13. Additional customer requested features

PART # PART_1				REV. #	0				
SEGMENT#	1	2	3	4	5				
TEMPERATURE	250	400	625	625	150				
TIME OR RATE	TIME	RATE	RATE	TIME	TIME				
RATE (DEG PER MINUTE)		10	8						
HOURS	1			3	3				
MINUTES	0			0	0				
TYPE	CONT	WAIT	WAIT/R	SOAK	END				
HIGH DEV. LIMIT	2	2	2	2	2				
LOW DEV. LIMIT	5	5	5	5	5				
WAIT ZONE	5	5	3	2	5				
AIR OR PART T/C	AIR	PART	PART	PART	PART				
PART T/C HI, LO, AVG	HIGH	AVG	HIGH	HIGH	AVG				
O.D. MAX. TEMP. > SP	100	100	50	10	25				
OVERDRIVE FACTOR	250	400	312	312	100				
OVERDRIVE DEADBAND	2	2	2	2	2				
VACUUM HEADER #1	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON				
VACUUM HEADER #2	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON				
VAC. LINE #1 ON/OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON				
VAC. LINE #1 SP	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8				
VAC. LINE #2 ON/OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON				
VAC. LINE #2 SP	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8				
PAGE DOWN 5-10									

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25 Program Segment Steps are included in the standard system. Additional steps are available on request.

PART # PART 375AB				REV. #	0
SEGMENT#	1	2	3	4	5
TEMPERATURE	1200	1450	1200	400	150
TIME OR RATE	RATE	TIME	TIME	TIME	TIME
RATE (DEG PER MINUTE)	30				
HOURS		6	6	6	2
MINUTES		0	0	0	0
TYPE	CONT	SOAK	WAIT/R	WAIT	END
HIGH DEV. LIMIT	3	3	3	3	3
LOW DEV. LIMIT	5	5	5	5	5
WAIT ZONE	5	2	5	5	5

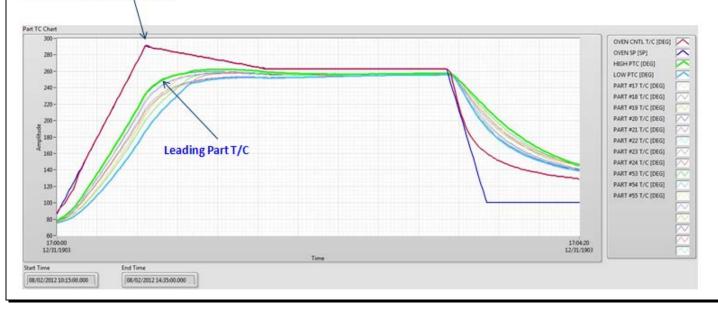
#### Overdrive function...

For parts curing and other applications utilizing multiple T/C's for overall temperature compliance, Y-HEAT's "Overdrive" feature eliminates the need for cascaded loops and different PID settings for different types of parts (i.e. Open Air, Vacuum bagged, etc.). A single tuning sequence for the system is all that is required. The Overdrive Feature has three settings:

- a) Maximum degrees over CSP (current control setpoint)
- b) Overdrive Factor
- c) Overdrive Deadband

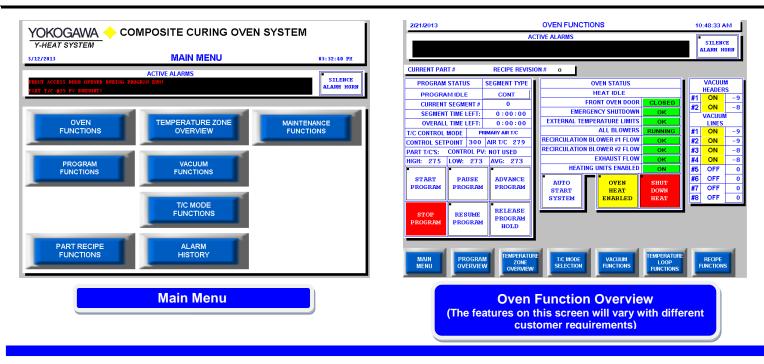
Based on the above settings, the oven's temperature will be "Overdriven" to expedite the process of heating challenging parts while preventing temperature overshoot conditions.

#### **Oven Temperature Set Point**



#### Ease of use for Operators...

One of the keys to successful deployment of a process control system is the ease of use provided for the operators. Y-HEAT features intuitive screens combined with ease of navigation. Operators quickly learn the Y-HEAT system and management personnel easily implement the Recipe Management and Data Reporting features.



#### Y-HEAT Feature Overview continued...

3/ 7/2013	SEGM	ENT #1 SETTINGS	03:	50:43 ]
TEMPERATURE SP	250	VACUUM LINE #2 OFF(0)/ON(1)	1	
TIME (0) OR RATE (1)	0	VACUUM LINE #2 SP	-8	NEX
RATE (DEG PER MINUTE)	10	VACUUM LINE #3 OFF(0)/ON(1)	1	
HOURS	1	VACUUM LINE #3 SP	-8	
MINUTES	0	VACUUM LINE #4 OFF(0)/ON(1)	1	
TYPE	0	VACUUM LINE #4 SP	-8	
HIGH DEVIATION LIMIT	2	VACUUM LINE #5 OFF(0)/ON(1)	1	
LOW DEVIATION LIMIT	5	VACUUM LINE #5 SP	-8	
WAIT ZONE	5	VACUUM LINE #6 OFF(0)/ON(1)	0	
AIR (0) OR PART T/C (1)	0	VACUUM LINE #6 SP	0	
PART T/C - HI (0), LO (1), AVG (2)	0	VACUUM LINE #7 OFF(0)/ON(1)	1	
OVERDRIVE MAX. TEMP. > SP	100	VACUUM LINE #7 SP	0	
OVERDRIVE FACTOR	250	VACUUM LINE #8 OFF(0)/ON(1)	0	
OVERDRIVE DEADBAND	2	VACUUM LINE #8 SP	0	
VAC. HEADER #1 OFF (0)/ON (1)	1	PART T/C CHECK OFF (0)/ON (1)	0	
VAC. HEADER #2 OFF (0)/ON (1)	1	RECIRCULATION FAN SPEED	65	
VACUUM LINE #1 OFF(0)/ON(1)	1	PROGRAM START AT CURRENT	1	
VACUUM LINE #1 SP	-8	PV (0) OR PRE-HEAT VALUE (1)? PRE-HEAT VALUE	150	
	_	EVENT OUTPUT #1 OFF(0)/ON(1)	0	
	MENT	EVENT OUTPUT #2 OFF(0)/ON(1)	0	
MENU OVERVIEW TYPE	HELP	EVENT OUTPUT #3 OFF(0)/ON(1)	0	

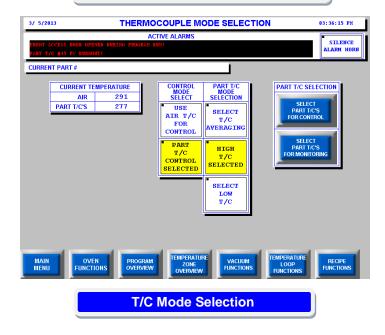
#### Segment Overview

1

RT T/C #35 PV 1	EURNOUT !					ALARM
		P/	ART T/C SELECT	ION		
USE	USE	USE	USE	PART	PART	PART
PART	PART	PART	PART	T/C #5	T/C #6	T/C #
T/C #1	T/C #2	T/C #3	T/C #4	USED	USED	USED
USE	USE	USE	USE	PART	USE	USE
PART	PART	PART	PART	T/C #12	PART	PART
T/C #8	T/C #9	T/C #10	T/C #11	USED	T/C #13	T/C #1
USE	USE	USE	USE	PART	USE	USE
PART	PART	PART	PART	T/C #19	PART	PART
T/C #15	T/C #16	T/C #17	T/C #18	USED	T/C #20	T/C #2
USE	USE	USE	USE	PART	USE	USE
PART	PART	PART	PART	T/C #26	PART	PART
T/C #22	T/C #23	T/C #24	T/C #25	USED	T/C #27	T/C #2

T/C MODE SELECTION

# Select Part T/C's For Monitoring



2/21/2013	PROGRAM STEP	S 1-5			03:4	3:24 PM
PROGRAM STATUS	PART # PART_1				REV. #	0
PROGRAMIDLE	SEGMENT#	1	2	3	4	5
CURRENT SEGMENT # 0	TEMPERATURE	250	400	625	625	150
SEGMENT TIME LEFT: 0:00:00	TIME OR RATE	TIME	RATE	RATE	TIME	TIME
OVERALL TIME LEFT: 0:00:00	RATE (DEG PER MINUTE)		10	8		
T/C MODE PRIMARY AIR T/C	HOURS	1			3	3
CONTROL SETPOINT 300	MINUTES	0			0	0
AIR TEMPERATURE 291	TYPE	CONT	WAIT	WAIT/R	SOAK	END
PART T/C'S: CONTROL NOT USED	HIGH DEV. LIMIT	2	2	2	2	2
HI: 275 LO: 273 AVG: 273	LOW DEV. LIMIT	5	5	5	5	5
	WAIT ZONE	5	5	3	2	5
START STOP	AIR OR PART T/C	AIR	PART	PART	PART	PART
PROGRAM PROGRAM	PART T/C HI, LO, AVG	HIGH	AVG	HIGH	HIGH	AVG
	O.D. MAX. TEMP. > SP	100	100	50	10	25
	OVERDRIVE FACTOR	250	400	312	312	100
PAUSE RESUME	OVERDRIVE DEADBAND	2	2	2	2	2
PROGRAM PROGRAM	VACUUM HEADER #1	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
	VACUUM HEADER #2	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
RELEASE	VAC. LINE #1 ON/OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
PROGRAM PROGRAM	VAC. LINE #1 SP	-8	-8	-8	- 8	-8
HOLD	VAC. LINE #2 ON/OFF	ON	ON	ON	ON	ON
	VAC. LINE #2 SP	-8	-8	-8	-8	-8
MAIN MENU FUNCTIONS						STEPS 6-10

#### **Program Overview and Status**

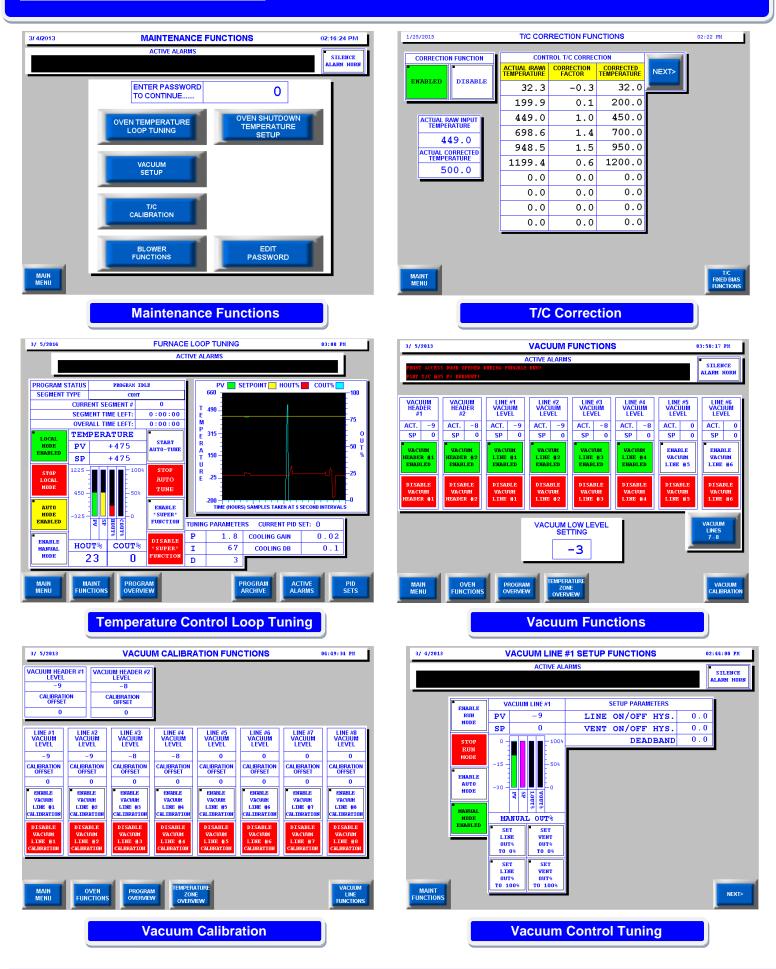
			ALARMS			SILEN
INT ACCESS DUU RT T/C #35 PV	R OPENED DURING BURNOUT!	PRUGRAN RUN!				ALARM
						-
		P	ART T/C SELECTI	ON	_	
PART	PART	PART	PART	USE	USE	USE
T/C #1	T/C #2	T/C #3	T/C #4	PART	PART	PART
USED	USED	USED	USED	T/C #5	T/C #6	T/C #7
USE	USE	USE	USE	USE	USE	USE
PART	PART	PART	PART	PART	PART	PART
T/C #8	T/C #9	T/C #10	T/C #11	T/C #12	T/C #13	T/C #14
USE	USE	USE	USE	USE	USE	USE
PART	PART	PART	PART	PART	PART	PART
T/C #15	T/C #16	T/C #17	T/C #18	T/C #19	T/C #20	T/C #21
USE	USE	USE	USE	USE	USE	USE
PART	PART	PART	PART	PART	PART	PART
T/C #22	T/C #23	T/C #24	T/C #25	T/C #26	T/C #27	T/C #28

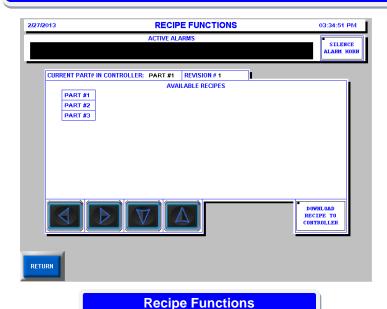
T/C MODE SELECTION

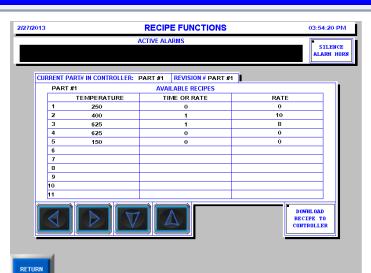
# Select Part T/C's For Control

2/21/2013 TEMPERATURE ZONE OVERVIEW 11:31:55 AM																					
	OVEN																				
THERMOCOUPLE	MAIN AIR	HIGH T/C	LOW T/C																		
TEMPERATURE	279.0	0.0	0.0																		
PARTS																					
THERMOCOUPLE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
TEMPERATURE	0.0	2	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	0.0											
						_															
THERMOCOUPLE	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20											
TEMPERATURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0											
THERMOCOUPLE	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30											
TEMPERATURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0											
THERMOCOUPLE	31	32	33	34	35	36	L.C.	< INDICAT	ES T/C IS F	EING											
TEMPERATURE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		USED FC	R CONTRO	DL III											
MAIN MENU FUNCTIONS PROGRAM TAC MODE VACUUM FUNCTIONS OVEN ZONE PART TEMPERATURE TEMPERATURE TEMPERATURE																					
	Т	empe								MENU FUNCTIONS OVERVIEW SELECTION FUNCTIONS TEMPERATURE											

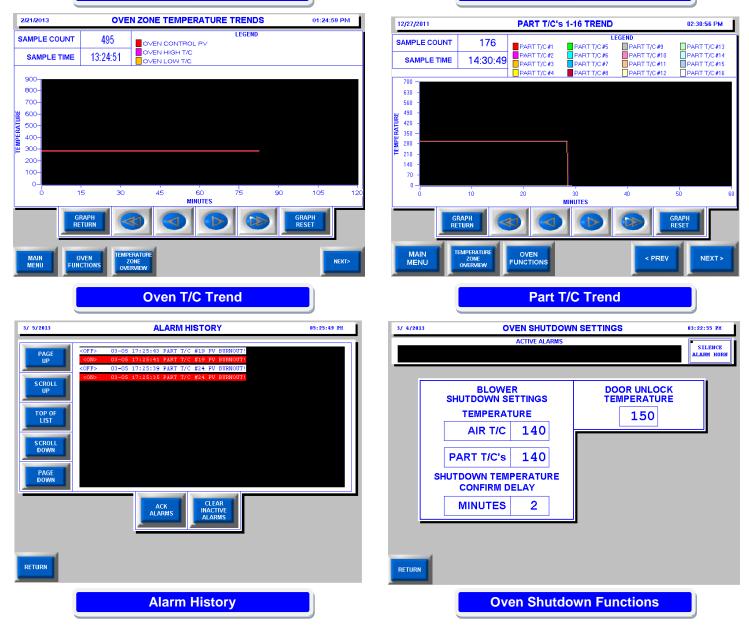
#### Y-HEAT Feature Overview continued...







**Recipe Parameter View** 



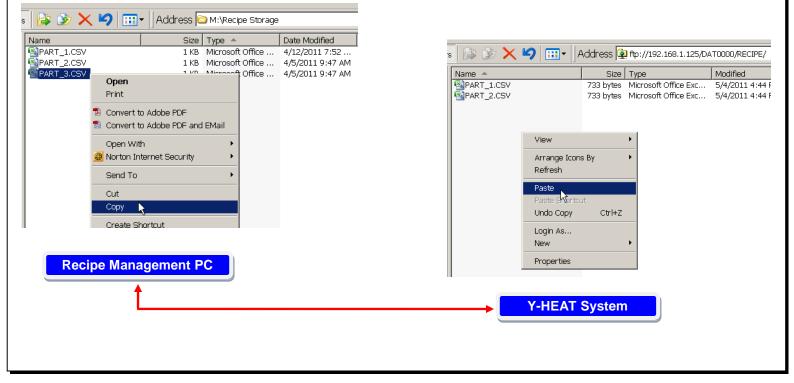
#### **Recipe Management Functions**

The Recipe capabilities of the system allow for Recipe management and creation via Microsoft Excel.

	А	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н		J	K
1			TIME OR RATE	RATE	HOURS	MINUTES	STEP TYPE	HIGH DEV.	LOW DEV.	WAIT ZONE	AIR OR PART T/C CONTROL
2	1	250	0	0	1	0	0	3	2	3	0
3	2	400	1	10	0	0	1	3	2	3	1
4	3	625	1	8	0	0	2	3	2	3	1
5	4	625	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	3	1
6	5	150	0	0	0	0	5	3	2	3	1
7	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27											

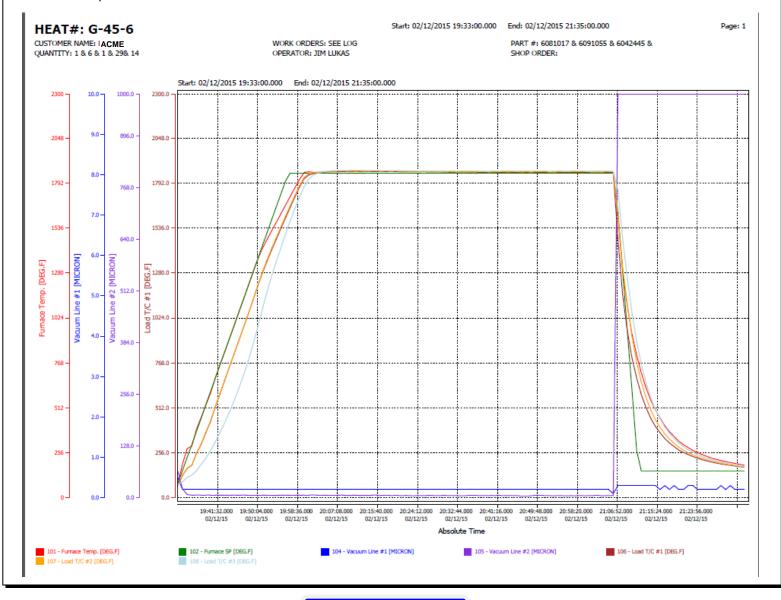
Recipes contain 25 steps (or more if required) and have columns referencing program parameters and a Recipe Revision entry.

Recipes are sent to and retrieved from the Y-HEAT system via simple FTP...



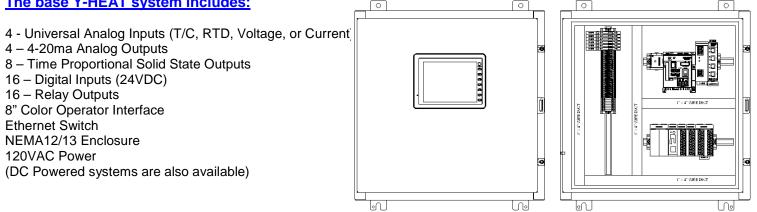
#### **Report Generation**

When a program is completed, the acquired data can automatically be sent to a PC via FTP. With Yokogawa's Reporting software, customer specified reports are automatically generated. Trend and Tabular Data Report formats are included. Data can also be exported to Microsoft Excel.



Trend Report

## The base Y-HEAT system includes:



The Y-HEAT system can also be supplied as components only for customer mounting in their own enclosures.

Y-HEAT is fully configured and ready to run upon delivery. No customer action is required other than mounting the system and landing field wiring.

Systems can be provided with any number of analog inputs/outputs, PID loops, and discrete I/O points.

Yokogawa Representatives can quickly provide Y-HEAT system pricing based on the following information:

- 1. Type of application (oven, furnace, multi-zone oven or furnace, autoclave, cryogenic furnace, etc.)?
- 2. Number of thermal measurement devices (T/C's or RTD's) required (main, zone, part, etc.)?
- 3. Number of analog inputs required (pressure, vacuum, other)?
- 4. # of PID control loops required (temperature, vacuum, pressure, atmosphere, etc.)?
- 5. # of PID loops that are Heat/Cool
- 6. Gas or electric heat system?
- 7. Discreet Input voltage? (24VDC, 120VAC)
- 8. # of discrete inputs required with functional description
- 9. # of discrete outputs required with functional description
- 10. # of Blowers and Fans to be controlled? Start/Stop only or with analog speed control?
- 11. Peripheral control needed (i.e. Door, Conveyor, Vacuum pumps, etc.)?
- 12. Operator Interface Screen Size? (5.7", 8", 10", 12" or 15") 8" is standard and is the smallest size recommended for systems with high parameter and T/C counts.
- 13. Supply complete Y-HEAT system or components only for customer mounting in enclosure?
- 14. Yokogawa to supply all control components (Relays, Starters, VFD's, SSR's, etc.)?
- 15. Other customer specific requirements...

