

Yokogawa Provides MAC Execution for Shell's Mars B Olympus Tension Leg Platform

Location: Gulf of Mexico, Mississippi Canyon Block 807

Order: 2010

Operation: February 2014 (First Oil)

Industry: Oil & Gas, Deep Water Upstream



Executive Summary

The Mars B Project added the following greenfield infrastructure to boost production at the Mars field and nearby exploration discoveries: the Olympus tension leg platform (TLP), which has 24 well slots and a self-contained drilling rig; the West Boreas/South Deimos subsea system; and an oil and gas export system, which includes the WD-143C shallow-water platform. The Olympus tension leg platform (TLP) started producing on February 4, 2014. The TLP is the second at the Mars field and the sixth of its type for Shell in the Gulf of Mexico.

Yokogawa Corporation of America was selected by Shell as a Main Automation Contractor (MAC) vendor for its upstream projects in the Gulf of Mexico. Yokogawa's initial project with Shell in the Gulf of Mexico began in 2006. The integration of the Yokogawa CENTUM VP Basic Process Control System (BPCS) and the SIL3-certified (TUV) ProSafe-RS Safety Instrumented System (SIS) was one of the main value propositions in their offering to Shell, along with the robustness and reliability of the Yokogawa equipment. The dynamics of executing a deep-water project of this magnitude required a flexible project execution model in order to remain off critical path. Yokogawa was able to utilize the knowledge gained from past projects to develop an integrated team approach for working alongside Shell's diverse project team.

The Premise and Challenges

Main Premise

- Integration of topsides control and safety systems
- Alarm management compliance
- Flawless startup
- Enabling remote access and remote engineering
- Ensuring network security
- Asset management

The Challenges

- Module integration with construction timelines
- Alarm management rationalization in parallel with control system design





- Implementation of FOUNDATION™ fieldbus technology
- Development of Hull system with commissioning in South Korea
- Integration of operations personnel
- Dynamic schedule needs and integration to overall schedule
- Hazardous area classification



Integrated Acceptance Testing at Yokogawa's Factory Floor

The Solutions

Team Collaboration

A collaborative and integrated team approach based on Shell's philosophy was a major driving force over the course of the project. There were ongoing challenges between Shell's engineering teams and Yokogawa's project teams during the define project phase. Adapting and being flexible to the other constraints of the project helped keep the project off the critical path. Maintaining a project core team through most of the project helped to ensure consistency across the different phases of the project. Personnel from Shell operations were also an integral part of the team during the early stages that provided key insights on the network and architecture design, cabinet layout, operational constraints, HMI and application programming, control narrative clarifications, and testing validation.

The collaboration between the two companies helped deliver the control system against a tight compressed scheduled. This integrated approach was a key success factor compared to the traditional project execution approach.

Integration of Control Systems

The topsides and subsea control systems have traditionally been kept as separate projects, but design considerations required an integrated approach in this project. The topsides control systems project began just as the subsea control systems project was ramping up. Both projects were executed independently in parallel with constant communications and checkpoint tests for smooth integration. The final integration on the TLP went smoothly and resulted in a single integrated control system database for overall management of the Basic Process Control System (BPCS) and subsea Master Control Station (MCS), which has benefits in maintenance, system equalization, and a simplified architecture.

FOUNDATION fieldbus

FOUNDATION™ fieldbus instrumentation was used in most BPCS instrumentation due to its preemptive diagnostics functionality and asset management features. To reduce connectivity risks during commissioning, the team performed interoperability testing for each type of fieldbus device. This verified that all of the devices and configuration files would work seamlessly with the control system when the field instruments were all power up and connected. Once the field instruments were connected, the Plant Resource Manager (PRM) software was utilized to facilitate commissioning of all FOUNDATION fieldbus and HART instrumentation and also used troubleshoot diagnostics. A plug-in application was also used to capture base line valve signature profiles for future valve diagnostics.

Remote Operations

The Integrated Operations Center (IOC) at a Shell office in New Orleans has a remote control room (RCR) that is able to remotely monitor and control the TLP's control and safety systems. The IOC is part of Shell's philosophy of emphasizing the importance of fast decision making by having real-time access to operations data. This remote access capability also eliminates the need to travel out to the TLP to perform certain maintenance tasks. The RCR operator stations are all identical to those located in the platform's central control room. The first and second subsea wells were commissioned and brought online from the teams working out the RCR in New Orleans.

Subsea Controls

The unit modular design of the Subsea MCS was developed by Yokogawa with support from Shell to overcome existing challenges faced on legacy projects. Some of the drivers were to integrate seamlessly with topsides, provide improved replication, reduce testing time, simplify the system architecture, facilitate easier troubleshooting, and improve overall performance. The Yokogawa MCS interfaces directly with the subsea vendor's equipment and is considered to be an integrated architecture. This integrated architecture reduces the amount of systems and databases needed previously on legacy partial-integrated systems.

The subsea MCS was implemented using a Yokogawa CENTUM VP DCS controller, communication modules, and standard CENTUM VP built-in tools/functions. CENTUM VP SmartParts and unit instrument function blocks were the building blocks behind the unit modular design. These functions standardized the controls across all the subsea wells and instrumentation while tightly controlling any modification by using generic logic and locked templates. These factors will help to reduce the overall lifecycle cost and allow the end user to apply strict change management control.

Other Contributing Factors

- Leveraging of Yokogawa's best cost center in India to improve delivery schedule, maintain quality, and reduce costs for control panels and application development
- Integrated FAT with key 3rd party subsystems
- Yokogawa's early involvement with Shell's Commissioning and Start-Up (CSU) team to provide smooth handover and flawless startup
- The new CENTUM VP R5 controller provides increased functionality and processing capacity
- Early prototype designs were developed for the control panels, HMI, operator interface, and network

Customer Satisfaction

Michael Tranchina, Shell P&T Lead Control Systems Engineer

"The Yokogawa team did a great job. They were faced with a different set of project execution parameters than they were used to with Shell onshore projects. We tend to design-while-build, which is a challenge to any organization. The Yokogawa team worked with us in a very cooperative and collaborative spirit, which led to a very successful project delivery."

Zara Kerkan, Shell P&T Gulf of Mexico Brownfield Control System Team Lead

"Looking back over the project execution, Yokogawa delivered on everything according to scope, schedule, budget and quality with a professional and collaborative team. The successful startup of the first production subsea production well solidifies the solution and team delivered one of Shell's major initiatives - Flawless Startup. We hope to continue the success while improving the integrated solution and delivery for our customers."